

## **Attachment B**

### **Overview of the Natural and Cultural Heritage Values of *Bezzants Lease* Conservation Area**



***Montane peat wetland***

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***Montane peat wetland. Photo: Ben Lynch.***

## **1 OVERVIEW OF HERITAGE VALUES**

### **1.1 Location and regional context**

The 2535 ha property is located approximately 11 km east of Deepwater and 33 km north east of Glenn Innes in the Macintyre River catchment of north east NSW (Map F). It is situated in the sub-catchment of Deepwater River which runs north of the Land. The Land is on the very eastern edge of the inland flowing river catchment, and the watershed for the coastal Clarence River is close to the eastern boundary. Four creeks; Bow Creek, Blunderbuss Creek, Petticoat Alley Creek and Back Creek all originate in the Conservation Area.

The Conservation Area is part of a vegetated area contiguous with Butterleaf National Park which borders the Land on the southern boundary, Butterleaf State Conservation Area, and Butterleaf State Forest. The forest then connects through private lands to the large National Parks of the Great Dividing Range including Gibraltar Range and Washpool National Parks.

There are significant areas of Wilderness nearby including the Washpool Wilderness Area 10 kms to the east, as well as Gondwana World Heritage Area 20 kms east of the Land. The protection of *Bezzants Lease* (2535 ha) increases the protected area of Butterleaf National Park and State Conservation Area (which together total approximately 3715 ha) by approximately 68%. The Land lies within a 'dry' climate change corridor (DECC 2007), contains part of a regional wildlife corridor a large area of key habitat (Scotts 2003).

The Land is in the Northeast Forest Lands sub-region of the New England Tablelands IBRA bioregion which contains a diversity of ecosystems including rainforest, wet and dry sclerophyll forest, woodlands, grasslands, cypress forests and wetlands. The New England Tablelands bioregion has less than 10% protection level and is a priority for additions to the National Reserve System, such as through the protection of *Bezzants Lease*.

## **1.2 Site description**

The Conservation Area is approximately 2533 ha in size.

The Conservation Area contains rocky outcrops, rocky ridges and valleys with running creeks and peat wetlands. Elevation ranges from 1080 m to 1330 m above seal level. It is highly scenic with stunning old growth forest and peat wetlands set amongst rocky outcrops.

The Conservation Area is zoned 1(a) *General Rural* in the Severn Local Environment Plan 2002.

## **1.3 Land history**

The Land is largely unmodified and has been vacant for around 20 years. There has been some selective logging, mainly in the forest close to the tracks, and possibly some small areas of clearing in the past. Old mining shafts in the north are relics of past mining for molybdenite.



***From left: Old mining shaft, old mining infrastructure and molybdenite from tailings at Bezzants Lease***

## **1.4 Natural heritage values**

The Conservation Area supports nine vegetation communities (Map C).

Narrow-leaved peppermint (*Eucalyptus radiata* subsp. *sejuncta*) – New England blackbutt (*Eucalyptus campanulata*) – messmate stringybark (*Eucalyptus obliqua*) forest is found on upper to lower slopes usually on moist, shallow to deep, higher nutrient soils or protected areas on granite.

Messmate stringybark – round-leaved gum (*Eucalyptus brunnea*) – Sydney blue gum (*Eucalyptus saligna*) forest is found on lower slopes and open depressions on moist to deep

soils. Generally found in lower elevation sites associated within metasediments or on granite in broad eastern facing valleys, restricted to the eastern portion of *Bezzants Lease*.

New England blackbutt – messmate stringybark – Sydney blue gum forest occurs on upper to lower slopes in protected valleys that generally face south, south east or east on granite and metasediments, on well drained to moist, shallow to deep soils.

New England stringybark (*Eucalyptus caliginosa*) – apple box (*Eucalyptus bridgesiana*) – silvertop stringybark (*Eucalyptus laevopinea*) woodland and forest is found on open depressions to upper slopes on well drained to moist and usually deep though sometimes shallow soils. It is mainly associated with major valley lines in the north west of the property.



**New England blackbutt – messmate stringybark – Sydney blue gum forest**



**New England stringybark – apple box – silvertop stringybark forest**

New England peppermint (*Eucalyptus nova-anglica*) – wattle-leaved peppermint (*Eucalyptus acaciiformis*) – stringybark (*Eucalyptus subtilior*) woodland and forest is restricted to lower slopes on moist, deep sedimentary soils in the north and north east of the property. This vegetation community is listed as an endangered ecological community under the NSW *Threatened Species Conservation Act 1995*. It is also listed as a critically endangered ecological community under the Commonwealth *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Act 1999*.



### **New England peppermint – wattle-leaved peppermint – stringybark forest**

Rock outcrop heath & shrubland (New England beard heath (*Leucopogon neo-anglicus*) – kunzea (*Kunzea obovata*) – New England tea-tree (*Leptospermum novae-angliae*) heath and shrubland) occurs on rock outcrops, primarily granite but also rhyolitic. Soils are well drained to moist and skeletal.



### **Rock outcrop heath & shrubland**

New England blackbutt – narrow-leaved peppermint – Williams stringybark (*Eucalyptus williamsiana*) shrubby forest is found on upper slopes to lower slopes on moist to well drained shallow to deep soils. It is almost entirely restricted to granite and is the most common assemblage within *Bezzants Lease*.

Wet heaths and peatlands (missed baeckea (*Baeckea omissa*) – heath (*Epacris microphylla*) wet heaths and peatlands) occurs in open depressions and mid slopes. This community is restricted to areas of impeded drainage on granite, primarily occurring within the higher altitude areas. This vegetation community is listed as an endangered ecological community under the *Threatened Species Conservation Act 1995* (named montane peatlands and swamps).

New England tea-tree (*Leptospermum novae-angliae*) – mountain tea-tree (*Leptospermum polygalifolium* subsp. *montanum*) riparian heaths occur on lower slopes and open depressions on granite, usually with a prominent rocky substrate.

Detailed information on the vegetation communities of *Bezzants Lease* is provided in Hunter (2011).

The vegetation of the Conservation Area is in very good condition with minimal disturbance and minimal weed infestation. There are extensive areas of old growth forest and the peatlands are some of the best examples left on private land (J. Hunter pers. comm.) because of the lack of altered drainage, frequent fires and cattle grazing that typically degrade this type of wetland. The Conservation Area has forests in better condition than the neighbouring Butterleaf National Park (P. Croft pers. comm.).

Lists of plant and animal species identified in the Conservation Area are provided in Appendix 1 and 2. See also Section 2.1 *Threatened and Priority Species* and Section 2.2 *Noxious and Environmental Weeds* of the Plan.

## **1.5 Aboriginal heritage**

The Conservation Area lies within the traditional lands of the Ngarabul people (DECCW 2011) and within the Glen Innes Local Aboriginal Land Council area.

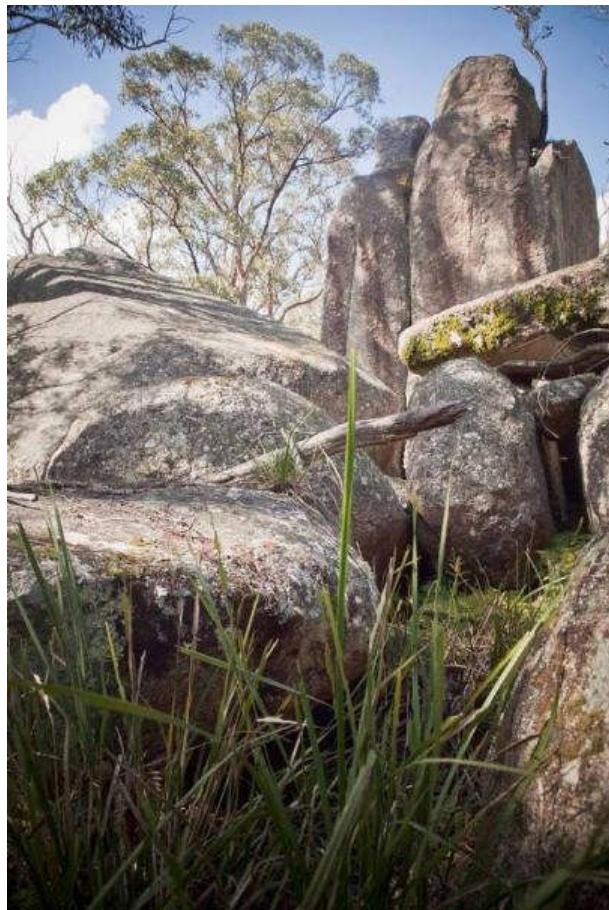
It is not known if there are Aboriginal cultural heritage sites occurring on or near the Conservation Area, however cultural heritage sites have been recorded from Parks and Reserves throughout the region. There is a grave of an Aboriginal man who was killed in a saw milling accident in the late 1800s located in nearby Butterleaf State Forest.

The Conservation Area has not been surveyed for Aboriginal cultural heritage and as such evidence of cultural heritage may be found in the future.

Aboriginal objects and Aboriginal places are protected under the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974*. Aboriginal objects include any deposit, object or material evidence relating to Aboriginal habitation of an area, such as campsites, shell middens, scarred trees, stone arrangements and stone artifacts. This Plan will be amended if necessary in order to protect any sites discovered within the Conservation Area, and inform the landowner of any specific management obligations.

## **2 REFERENCES**

- Department of Environment and Climate Change NSW (DECC) (2007) *Key Altitudinal, Latitudinal and Coastal Corridors for response to Climate Change A report for the Northern Rivers Catchment Management Authority*. DECC, Coffs Harbour.
- Department of Environment, Climate Change and Water (DECCW) (2011) *Draft Plan of Management for Butterleaf National Park and Butterleaf State Conservation Area*. Unpublished draft.
- Hunter, J. (2011) *Vegetation and Floristics of Butterleaf National Park, Butterleaf State Conservation Area and the Bezzants Lease*. A Report to the New South Wales National Parks and Wildlife Service & the Nature Conservation Trust of NSW.
- John Hunter. Botanist. Personal Communications.
- Peter Croft. Butterleaf National Park Ranger. Personal communications.
- Scotts, D. (2003) *Key Habitats and Corridors for Forest Fauna*. Occasional Paper 32. NSW National Parks and Wildlife Service.



***The rocky outcrops provide spectacular scenery at Bezzants Lease  
(photo: Ben Lynch)***

## APPENDIX 1: Flora of the Conservation Area

The following Table 1 lists flora species that were recorded during NCT surveys of the Conservation Area in March 2011 (compiled by Dr John T. Hunter).

The Conservation Area supports a high diversity of plants with 493 species recorded during the ground survey including 27 introduced and 466 native plants.

The following list is reasonably comprehensive though additional species are likely to be identified with further survey effort. In particular, cryptic plants such as orchids, which are only visible above ground for short periods, may be located during targeted seasonal surveys.

### Table 1. Flora species of the Conservation Area.

Species marked in **bold** font are listed as Vulnerable or Endangered under the *Threatened Species Conservation Act 1995* or *Environmental Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999*. An asterisk \* indicates a non-native species.

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#### Fern & Fern Allies

##### **Adiantaceae**

<i>Adiantum atroviride</i> Bostock .....	Maidenhair Fern
<i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i> L.....	Common Maidenhair
<i>Adiantum formosum</i> R.Br. ....	Giant Maidenhair
<i>Adiantum hispidulum</i> Sw. ....	Rough Maidenhair
<i>Cheilanthes sieberi</i> Kunze subsp. <i>sieberi</i> .....	Narrow Rock Fern
<i>Pellaea nana</i> (Hook.) Bostock .....	Sickle Fern

##### **Aspleniaceae**

<i>Asplenium flabellifolium</i> Cav.....	Necklace Fern
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##### **Blechnaceae**

<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i> Sweet .....	Gristle Fern
<i>Blechnum nudum</i> (Labill.) Mett. ex Luerss.....	Fishbone Water Fern
<i>Blechnum wattsii</i> Tindale.....	Hard Water Fern
<i>Doodia aspera</i> R.Br.....	Prickly Rasp Fern
<i>Doodia caudata</i> (Cav.) R.Br. ....	Small Rasp Fern

##### **Cyatheaceae**

<i>Cyathea australis</i> (R.Br.) Domin .....	Rough Treefern
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##### **Davalliaceae**

<i>Davallia solida</i> var. <i>pyxidata</i> (Cav.) Noot.....	Hare's Foot Fern
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##### **Dennstaedtiaceae**

<i>Calochlaena dubia</i> (R.Br.) M.D.Turner & R.A.White.....	Common Ground Fern
<i>Hypolepis glandulifera</i> Brownsey & Chinnock .....	Ground Fern
<i>Pteridium esculentum</i> (G.Forst.) Cockayne .....	Bracken Fern

##### **Gleicheniaceae**

<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i> R.Br. ....	Coral Fern
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*Sticherus lobatus* N.A.Wakef..... Spreading Shield Fern

**Lindsaeaceae**

*Lindsaea linearis* Sweet..... Screw Fern

**Lycopodiaceae**

*Lycopodiella lateralis* (R.Br.) B.Ollg..... Slender Clubmoss

*Lycopodium deuterodensum* Herter ..... Bushy Clubmoss

**Polypodiaceae**

*Pyrrosia rupestris* (R.Br.) Ching ..... Rock Felt Fern

**Gymnosperm**

**Cupressaceae**

*Callitris rhomboidea* R.Br. ex Rich..... Port Jackson Pine

**Monocotyledon**

**Anthericaceae**

*Arthropodium milleflorum* (DC.) J.F.Macbr..... Vanilla Lily

*Laxmannia compacta* Conran & P.I.Forst..... Wire Lily

*Laxmannia gracilis* R.Br..... Wire Lily

*Thysanotus tuberosus* R.Br.  
subsp. *tuberosus* ..... Common Fringe-lily

*Tricoryne elatior* R.Br. .... Yellow Autumn-lily

**Burmanniaceae**

*Burmannia disticha* L. .... Burmannia

**Commelinaceae**

*Murdannia graminea* (R.Br.) G.Bruk.... Chocolate Lily

**Cyperaceae**

*Baumea articulata* (R.Br.) S.T.Blake..... Jointed Twig-rush

*Baumea nuda* (Steud.) S.T.Blake..... Twig-rush

*Baumea rubiginosa* (Forst.) Boeck..... Twig-rush

*Bulbostylis barbata* (Rottb.) C.B.Clarke..... Club-rush

*Bulbostylis densa* (Wall.) Hand.-Mazz..... Club-rush

*Carex gaudichaudiana* Kunth ..... Sedge

*Carex inversa* R.Br. .... Knob Sedge

*Carex loblepis* F.Muell..... Sedge

*Cyperus difformis* L..... Dirty Dora

*Cyperus fulvus* R.Br. .... Sticky Sedge

*Cyperus gracilis* R.Br. .... Sedge

*Cyperus sphaeroideus* L.A.S.Johnson & O.D.Evans ..... Globe Kyllinga

*Fimbristylis dichotoma* (L.) Vahl ..... Common Fringe Rush

*Gahnia aspera* (R.Br.) Spreng. .... Rough Saw Sedge

*Gahnia sieberiana* Kunth ..... Red-fruit Saw Sedge

*Gymnoschoenus sphaerocephalus* (R.Br.) Hook.f..... Button Grass

*Lepidosperma gunnii* Boeck. .... Little Sword Sedge

*Lepidosperma laterale* R.Br. .... Variable Saw Sedge

*Lepidosperma limicola* N.A.Wakef..... Razor Sword Sedge

*Lepidosperma tortuosum* F.Muell..... Tortuous Rapier Sedge

*Rhynchospora brownii* Roem. & Schult..... Grassy Beak Rush

*Schoenus apogon* Roem. & Schult. .... Common Bog Rush

<i>Schoenus melanostachys</i> R.Br.	Club Rush
<i>Scleria mackaviensis</i> Boeck.	White Head Sedge

#### **Haemodoraceae**

<i>Haemodorum planifolium</i> R.Br.	Bloodroot
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#### **Hydrocharitaceae**

<i>Vallisneria gigantea</i> Graeb.	Ribbonweed
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#### **Hypoxidaceae**

<i>Hypoxis hygrometrica</i> Labill.	Golden Weather-grass
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#### **Iridaceae**

<i>Patersonia fragilis</i> (Labill.) Asch. & Greaebn.	Swamp Iris
<i>Patersonia glabrata</i> R.Br.	Native Iris
<i>Patersonia sericea</i> R.Br.	Silky Purple Flag

#### **Juncaceae**

<i>Juncus alexandri</i> L.A.S.Johnson	
subsp. <i>alexandri</i>	Rush
<i>Juncus firmus</i> L.A.S.Johnson	Rush
<i>Juncus fockei</i> Buchenau	Rush
<i>Juncus phaeanthus</i> L.A.S.Johnson	Rush
<i>Juncus remotiflorus</i> L.A.S.Johnson	Rush
<i>Luzula flaccida</i> (Buchenau) Edgar	Grass Rush

#### **Lomandraceae**

<i>Lomandra bracteata</i> A.T.Lee	Mat-rush
<i>Lomandra confertifolia</i>	
subsp. <i>pallida</i> A.T.Lee	Mat-rush
<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	
subsp. <i>coriacea</i> A.T.Lee	Wattle Mat-rush
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i> Labill.	Spiny-headed Mat-rush
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i> (R.Br.) Britten	
subsp. <i>multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Mat-rush

#### **Luzuriagaceae**

<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i> R.Br. ex Ker Gawl.	Wombat Berry
<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i> (R.Br.) A.Cunn. ex Hook.	Scrambling Lily

#### **Orchidaceae**

<i>Caladenia carnea</i> R.Br.	Pink Fairy
<i>Calochilus robertsonii</i> Benth.	Purplish Beard Orchid
<i>Chiloglottis trilabia</i> Fitzg.	Bird Orchid
<i>Cryptostylis subulata</i> (Labill.) Rchb.f.	Large Tongue-orchid
<i>Cyrtostylis reniformis</i> R.Br.	Gnat Orchid
<i>Dipodium variegatum</i> D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.	Hyacinth Orchid
<i>Dockrilla linguiformis</i> (Sw.) Briege	Tongue Orchid
<i>Dockrilla pugioniformis</i> (A.Cunn.) Rauschert	Dagger Orchid
<i>Eriochilus cucullatus</i> (Labill.) Rchb.f.	Parson's Band
<i>Microtis parviflora</i> R.Br.	Slender Onion Orchid
<i>Orthoceras strictum</i> R.Br.	Horned Orchid
<i>Pterostylis daintreana</i> Benth.	Greenhood
<i>Pterostylis decurva</i> R.S.Rogers	Summer Greenhood
<i>Pterostylis longifolia</i> R.Br.	Tall Greenhood
<i>Pterostylis pedunculata</i> R.Br.	Maroonhood

<i>Spiranthes sinensis</i>	
subsp. <i>australis</i> (R.Br.) Kitam.	Ladies' Tresses
<i>Thelymitra pauciflora</i> R.Br.	Slender Sun Orchid

### **Phormiaceae**

<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	
var. <i>assera</i> R.J.F.Hend.	Blue Flax Lily
<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	
var. <i>producta</i> R.J.F.Hend.	Rough Flax Lily
<i>Dianella caerulea</i> Sims	
var. <i>caerulea</i>	Rough Flax Lily
<i>Dianella revoluta</i> R.Br.	
var. <i>revoluta</i>	Spreading Flax Lily
<i>Dianella tasmanica</i> Hook.f.	Tasman Flax Lily

### **Poaceae**

<i>Aristida calycina</i> R.Br.	
var. <i>calycina</i>	Kerosene Grass
<i>Aristida jerichoensis</i>	
subsp. <i>subspinulifera</i> Henrard	Jericho Wiregrass
<i>Aristida personata</i> Henrard	Purple Wiregrass
<i>Austrodanthonia bipartita</i> (Link) H.P.Linder	Wallaby Grass
<i>Austrodanthonia monticola</i> (Vickery) H.P.Linder	Wallaby Grass
<i>Austrodanthonia racemosa</i> (R.Br.) H.P.Linder	
var. <i>racemosa</i>	Wallaby Grass
<i>Austrodanthonia tenuior</i> (Steud.) H.P.Linder	Wallaby Grass
<i>Austrostipa aristiglumis</i> (F.Muell.) S.W.L.Jacobs & J.Everett	Plains Grass
<i>Austrostipa rudis</i>	
subsp. <i>nervosa</i> (Vickery) S.W.L.Jacobs & J.Everett	Speargrass
* <i>Axonopus affinis</i> Chase	Narrow-leaved Carpet Grass
<i>Chloris truncata</i> R.Br.	Windmill Grass
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i> (R.Br.) A.Camus	Barbed Wire Grass
* <i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Couch
<i>Deyeuxia gunniana</i> (Nees) Benth.	Bent
<i>Deyeuxia parviseta</i> Vickery	
var. <i>parviseta</i>	Bent
<i>Dichelachne micrantha</i> (Cav.) Domin	Short-haired Plumegrass
<i>Dichelachne parva</i> B.K.Simon	Plumegrass
<i>Digitaria breviglumis</i> (Domin) Henrard	Finger Panic Grass
<i>Digitaria ramularis</i> (Trin.) Henrard	Finger Panic Grass
<i>Echinopogon caespitosus</i> C.E.Hubb.	
var. <i>caespitosus</i>	Tufted Hedgehog Grass
<i>Echinopogon mckiei</i> C.E.Hubb.	Hedgehog Grass
<i>Echinopogon ovatus</i> (G.Forst.) P.Beauv.	Forest Hedgehog Grass
<i>Entolasia marginata</i> (R.Br.) Hughes	Bordered Panic
<i>Entolasia stricta</i> (R.Br.) Hughes	Wiry Panic
* <i>Eragrostis curvula</i> (Schrad.) Nees	African Lovegrass
<i>Eragrostis leptostachya</i> Steud.	Paddock Lovegrass
<i>Eragrostis molybdea</i> Vickery	Granite Lovegrass
* <i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i> (L.) Stapf	Coolatai Grass
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	
var. <i>major</i> (Nees) C.E.Hubb	Blady Grass
<i>Isachne globosa</i> (Thunb.) Kuntze	Swamp Millet
<i>Lachnagrostis filiformis</i> (Forst.) Trinius	Blown Grass
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> (Labill.) Druce	
var. <i>stipoides</i>	Weeping Meadow Grass

<i>Notodanthonia longifolia</i> (R.Br.) H.P.Linder .....	Long-leaved Wallaby Grass
<i>Oplismenus aemulus</i> (R.Br.) Roem. & Schult.....	Creeping Beard Grass
<i>Oplismenus imbecillus</i> (R.Br.) Roem. & Schult.....	Small Beard Grass
<i>Panicum queenslandicum</i> Domin var. <i>queenslandicum</i> .....	Yadbila Grass
<i>Paspalidium constrictum</i> (Domin) C.E.Hubb. ....	Knottybutt Grass
<i>Paspalidium distans</i> (Trin.) Hughes.....	Panic
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i> (L.) Spreng. ....	Swamp Foxtail
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin ex Steud.....	Common Reed
<i>Poa labillardieri</i> Steud. ....	Tussock
<i>Poa queenslandica</i> C.E.Hubb.....	Poa
<i>Poa sieberiana</i> Spreng. ....	Snow Grass
* <i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult.....	Pale Pigeon Grass
<i>Sorghum leiocladum</i> (Hack.) C.E.Hubb.....	Wild Sorghum
<i>Themeda triandra</i> Forssk.....	Kangaroo Grass
* <i>Vulpia muralis</i> (Kunth) Nees.....	Fescue

### **Restionaceae**

#### *Baloskion fimbriatum*

(L.A.S.Johnson & O.D.Evans) B.G.Briggs & L.A.S.Johnson.... Rush

#### *Baloskion stenocoleum*

(L.A.S.Johnson & O.D.Evans) B.G.Briggs & L.A.S.Johnson.... Rush

*Empodium minus* (Hook.f.) L.A.S.Johnson & D.F.Cutler ..... Rush

*Lepyrodia anarthria* F.Muell. ex Benth. .... Scale Rush

*Lepyrodia scariosa* R.Br..... Scale Rush

### **Smilaceae**

*Smilax australis* R.Br..... Sarsaparilla

### **Xanthorrhoeaceae**

*Xanthorrhoea malacophylla* D.J.Bedford ..... Grasstree

### **Xyridaceae**

*Xyris bracteata* R.Br..... Xyris

### **Dicotyledon**

#### **Acanthaceae**

*Rostellularia adscendens* (R.Br.) R.M.Barker  
subsp. *adscendens*..... Pink Justicia

#### **Apiaceae**

<i>Actinotus gibbonsii</i> F.Muell. .....	Gibbons Flannel Flower
<i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urb. ....	Pennywort
<i>Daucus glochidiatus</i> (Labill.) Fisch., C.A.Mey. & Ave-Lall. ....	Native Carrot
<i>Hydrocotyle geraniifolia</i> F.Muell. ....	Forest Pennywort
<i>Hydrocotyle laxiflora</i> DC. ....	Stinking Pennywort
<i>Hydrocotyle pedicellosa</i> F.Muell. ....	Pennywort
<i>Hydrocotyle peduncularis</i> R.Br. ex A.Rich. ....	Small-leaved Pennywort
<i>Hydrocotyle tripartita</i> R.Br. ex A.Rich. ....	Pennywort
<i>Platysace ericoides</i> (Sieber ex Spreng.) C.Norman.....	Platysace
<i>Platysace lanceolata</i> (Labill.) Druce.....	Shrubby Platysace
<i>Trachymene incisa</i> Rudge subsp. <i>incisa</i> .....	Native Carrot
<i>Trachymene</i> sp. nov. ....	Granite Carrot

**Apocynaceae**

*Parsonsia straminea* (R.Br.) F.Muell. .... Common Silkpod

**Araliaceae**

*Astrotricha longifolia* Benth. .... Star-hair  
*Polyscias sambucifolia* (Sieber ex DC.) Harms .... Elderberry Panax

**Asteraceae**

<i>Arrhenechthites mixta</i> (A.Rich.) Belcher	Purple Fireweed
* <i>Bidens pilosa</i> L.	Cobbler's Pegs
* <i>Bidens subalternans</i> DC.	Greater Beggar's Ticks
<i>Brachyscome angustifolia</i> A.Cunn. ex DC. var. <i>angustifolia</i>	Daisy
<i>Brachyscome microcarpa</i> F.Muell.	Small Fruited Daisy Bush
<i>Brachyscome nova-anglica</i> G.L.R.Davis	New England Daisy
<i>Brachyscome radicans</i> Steetz ex Lehm.	Daisy
<i>Brachyscome spathulata</i> Gaudich.	Daisy
<i>Brachyscome stuartii</i> Benth.	Granite Daisy
<i>Calotis cuneifolia</i> R.Br.	Purple Burr-daisy
<i>Calotis lappulacea</i> Benth.	Yellow Burr-daisy
<i>Cassinia laevis</i> R.Br.	Cough Bush
<i>Cassinia leptocephala</i> F.Muell.	Cassinia
<i>Cassinia quinquefaria</i> R.Br.	Rosemary Cassinia
<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i> (Labill.) Steetz	Common Everlasting
<i>Chrysocephalum semipapposum</i> (Labill.) Steetz	Yellow Buttons
* <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten.	Spear Thistle
* <i>Conyza bonariensis</i> (L.) Cronq.	Flaxleaf Fleabane
* <i>Conyza sumatrensis</i> (Retz.) E.Walker	Tall Fleabane
<i>Coronidium elatum</i> (A.Cunn. ex DC.) Paul G.Wilson	White Everlasting
<i>Coronidium scorpioides</i> (Labill.) Paul G.Wilson	Button Everlasting
<i>Craspedia variabilis</i> Everett & Doust	Billy Buttons
<i>Euchiton gymnocephalus</i> (DC.) Holub	Creeping Cudweed
<i>Euchiton involucratus</i> (G.Forst.) Holub	Star Cudweed
<i>Euchiton sphaericus</i> (Willd.) Holub	Cudweed
* <i>Gamochaeta spicata</i> (Lam.) Cabrera	Spiked Cudweed
* <i>Hypochaeris microcephala</i> var. <i>albiflora</i> (Kuntze)	White Flatweed
* <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> L.	Catsear
<i>Lagenifera gracilis</i> Steetz	Slender Lagenophora
<i>Lagenifera stipitata</i> (Labill.) Druce	Blue Bottle-daisy
<i>Olearia alpicola</i> (F.Muell.) F.Muell. ex Benth.	Alpine Daisy Bush
<i>Olearia chrysophylla</i> (DC.) Benth.	Daisy Bush
<i>Olearia oppositifolia</i> (F.Muell.) Lander	Daisy Bush
<i>Olearia ramosissima</i> (DC.) Benth.	Daisy Bush
<i>Olearia ramulosa</i> (Labill.) Benth.	Daisy Bush
<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i> (Vent.) DC.	White Dogwood
<i>Podolepis jaceoides</i> (Sims) Voss	Showy Copper-wire Daisy
<i>Podolepis neglecta</i> G.L.R.Davis	Copper-wire Daisy
<i>Senecio amygdalifolius</i> F.Muell.	Forest Fireweed
<i>Senecio bipinnatisectus</i> Belcher	Fireweed
<i>Senecio biserratus</i> Belcher	Fireweed
<i>Senecio diaschides</i> Drury	Fireweed
* <i>Senecio madagascariensis</i> Poir.	Fireweed
<i>Senecio minimus</i> Poiret	Groundsel
<i>Senecio prenanthoides</i> A.Rich.	Fireweed
<i>Senecio vagus</i>	

<i>subsp. eglandulosus</i> Ali.....	Gully Fireweed
<i>Sigesbeckia australiensis</i> D.L.Schulz.....	Sigesbeckia
<i>Sigesbeckia orientalis</i> L. <i>subsp. orientalis</i> .....	Indian Weed
<i>Solenogyne belliooides</i> Cass. ....	Solenogyne
* <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Weber .....	Dandelion
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i> (L.) Less. var. <i>cinerea</i> .....	Vernonia
<i>Vittadinia cervicalis</i> var. <i>subcervicalis</i> N.T.Burb.....	Fuzzweed
<i>Vittadinia hispidula</i> var. <i>setosa</i> N.T.Burb. ....	Fuzzweed
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i> (Vent.) Tzvelev .....	Golden Everlasting
<i>Xerochrysum viscosum</i> (DC.) Tzvelev.....	Sticky Everlasting

#### **Bignoniaceae**

<i>Pandorea pandorana</i> (Andrews) Steenis .....	Wonga Wonga Vine
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#### **Brassicaceae**

<i>Cardamine paucijuga</i> Turcz.....	Bittercress
* <i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> (L.) All. .....	Turnip Weed

#### **Campanulaceae**

<i>Wahlenbergia ceracea</i> Loth.....	Bluebell
<i>Wahlenbergia communis</i> Carolin .....	Tufted Bluebell
<i>Wahlenbergia gracilis</i> (G.Forst.) A.DC. ....	Sprawling Bluebell
<i>Wahlenbergia littoricola</i> P.J.SM. ....	Bluebell
<i>Wahlenbergia luteola</i> P.J.Sm.....	Bluebell
<i>Wahlenbergia planifolia</i> <i>subsp. longipila</i> Carolin ex P.J.Sm.....	Bluebell
<i>Wahlenbergia stricta</i> (R.Br.) Sweet.....	Bluebell

#### **Caryophyllaceae**

* <i>Arenaria leptoclados</i> (Rchb.) Guss.....	Arenaria
* <i>Cerastium baeticum</i> Herm. ....	Lesser Mouse-ear Chickweed
* <i>Scleranthus biflorus</i> (J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.) Hook.f. ....	Scleranthus
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> (L.) L. ....	Four-leaved Allseed
<i>Stellaria angustifolia</i> Hook. ....	Swamp Starwort

#### **Casuarinaceae**

<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i> (Salisb.) L.A.S.Johnson.....	Black She-oak
<i>Allocasuarina rigida</i> (Miq.) L.A.S.Johnson <i>subsp. rigida</i> .....	Rock She-oak
<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i> (Aiton) L.A.S.Johnson.....	Forest She-oak

#### **Celastraceae**

<i>Maytenus bilocularis</i> (F.Muell.) Loes.....	Orangebark
<i>Maytenus silvestris</i> Lander & L.A.S.Johnson.....	Narrow-leaved Orangebark

#### **Chenopodiaceae**

<i>Chenopodium pumilio</i> R.Br. .....	Goosefoot
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#### **Chloanthaceae**

<i>Chloanthes parviflora</i> Walp. ....	Chloanthes
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#### **Clusiaceae**

<i>Hypericum gramineum</i> Forst.f.....	Small St. John's Wort
<i>Hypericum japonicum</i> Thunb. ....	St. John's Wort

### **Convolvulaceae**

<i>Dichondra repens</i> Forst. & Forst.f.....	Kidney Weed
<i>Dichondra</i> sp. A.....	Kidney Weed

### **Crassulaceae**

<i>Crassula sieberiana</i> (Schult. & Schult.f.) Druce.....	Australian Stonecrop
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### **Dilleniaceae**

<i>Hibbertia acicularis</i> (Labill.) F.Muell.....	Sharp Guinea Flower
<i>Hibbertia aspera</i> DC.....	Guinea Flower
<i>Hibbertia dentata</i> R.Br. ex DC.....	Twining Guinea Flower
<i>Hibbertia obtusifolia</i> DC.....	Grey Guinea Flower
<i>Hibbertia riparia</i> (R.Br. ex. DC.) Hoogl.....	Common Guinea Flower
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i> (Willd.) K.D.Konig & J.Sims.....	Climbing Guinea Flower
<i>Hibbertia serpyllifolia</i> R.Br. ex DC.....	Guinea Flower
<i>Hibbertia vestita</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth.....	Guinea Flower
<i>Hibbertia villosa</i> B.J.Conn .....	Hairy Guinea Flower

### **Droseraceae**

<i>Drosera burmannii</i> Vahl.....	Burman's Sundew
<i>Drosera peltata</i> Thunb. ....	Sundew
<i>Drosera spatulata</i> Labill.....	Sundew

### **Elaeocarpaceae**

<i>Elaeocarpus holopetalus</i> F.Muell.....	Black Olive Berry
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i> Sm.....	Blueberry Ash

### **Epacridaceae**

<i>Agrostis cicatricata</i> (J.Powell) C.J.Quinn.....	Rock Beard Heath
<i>Brachyloma saxicola</i> J.T.Hunter.....	Granite Daphne Heath
<i>Epacris breviflora</i> Stapf. ....	Drumstick Heath
<i>Epacris microphylla</i> R.Br. var. <i>microphylla</i> .....	Coral Heath
<i>Epacris obtusifolia</i> Sm.....	Blunt-leaved Heath
<i>Leucopogon fraseri</i> A.Cunn.....	Fraser's Beard Heath
<i>Leucopogon lanceolatus</i> (Sm.) R.Br. var. <i>lanceolatus</i> .....	Lance-leaf Beard Heath
<i>Leucopogon microphyllus</i> var. <i>microphyllus</i> (Cav.) R.Br.....	Small-leaved Beard Heath
<i>Leucopogon muticus</i> R.Br.....	Twisted Beard Heath
<i>Leucopogon neoanglicus</i> F.Muell. ex Benth.....	New England Beard Heath
<i>Lissanthe strigosa</i> (Sm.) R.Br. subsp. <i>strigosa</i> .....	Peach Heath
<i>Melichrus procumbens</i> (Cav.) Druce .....	Jam Tarts
<i>Melichrus urceolatus</i> R.Br. ....	Urn Heath
<i>Monotoca scoparia</i> (Sm.) R.Br.....	Heath

### **Eriocaulaceae**

<i>Eriocaulon scariosum</i> Sm.....	Eriocaulon
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### **Euphorbiaceae**

<i>Amperea xiphoclada</i> (Sieber ex Spreng.) Druce var. <i>xiphoclada</i> .....	Broom Spurge
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<i>Bertya cunninghamii</i> Planch.	Spurge
<i>Phyllanthus gunnii</i> Hook.f.	Shrubby Spurge
<i>Poranthera ericifolia</i> Rudge	Poranthera
<i>Poranthera microphylla</i> Brongn.	Small Poranthera

### Fabaceae

<i>Acacia binervia</i> (J.C.Wendl.) J.F.Macbr.	Coast Myall
<i>Acacia falciformis</i> DC.	Broad-leaved Hickory
<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> Cheel & M.B.Welch	Fern-leaved Wattle
<i>Acacia fimbriata</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Fringed Wattle
<i>Acacia floribunda</i> (Vent.) Willd.	White Sally
<i>Acacia gurnii</i> Benth.	Ploughshare Wattle
<i>Acacia implexa</i> Benth.	Hickory Wattle
<i>Acacia irrorata</i> Sieber ex Spreng. subsp. <i>irrorata</i>	Blueskin
<i>Acacia longifolia</i> (Andrews) Willd. subsp. <i>longifolia</i>	Sydney Golden Wattle
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> R.Br.	Blackwood
<i>Acacia mitchellii</i> Benth.	Mitchell's Wattle
<i>Acacia myrtifolia</i> (Sm.) Willd.	Red-stemmed Wattle
<i>Acacia obtusifolia</i> A.Cunn.	Thick-leaved Wattle
<i>Acacia ulicifolia</i> (Salisb.) Court	Prickly Moses
<i>Acacia venulosa</i> Benth.	Veiny Wattle
<i>Acacia viscidula</i> Benth.	Sticky Wattle
<i>Aotus subglauca</i> Blakely & McKie var. <i>subglauca</i>	Aotus
<i>Bossiaea neo-anglica</i> F.Muell.	New England Bossiaeae
<i>Bossiaea scortechinii</i> F.Muell.	Scortechini's Bossiaeae
<i>Desmodium gunnii</i> Benth. ex J.D.Hook.	Slender Tick Trefoil
<i>Desmodium varians</i> (Labill.) Endl.	Slender Tick Trefoil
<i>Dillwynia phyllocoidea</i> A.Cunn.	Parrot Pea
<i>Dillwynia sieberi</i> Steud.	Parrot Pea
<i>Glycine clandestina</i> Wendl.	Twining Glycine
<i>Glycine microphylla</i> (Benth.) Tindale	Small-leaved Glycine
<i>Glycine tabacina</i> (Labill.) Benth.	Variable Glycine
<i>Goodia lotifolia</i> Salisb. var. <i>lotifolia</i> Salisb.	Golden Tip
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> (Schneev.) Stearn	False Sarsaparilla
<i>Hovea graniticola</i> I.Thomps.	Granite Hovea
<i>Hovea heterophylla</i> A.Cunn. ex Hook.f.	Hovea
<i>Hovea lanceolata</i> Sims	Grey Hovea
<i>Hovea linearis</i> (Sm.) R.Br.	Hovea
<i>Hovea pedunculata</i> I.Thomps.	Hovea
<i>Indigofera australis</i> Willd.	Australian Indigo
<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i> R.Br.	Dogwood
<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i> (Schneev.) Vent.	Red Kennedy Pea
* <i>Medicago polymorpha</i> L.	Burr Medic
<i>Mirbelia rubrifolia</i> (Andrews) G.Don	Mirbelia
<i>Mirbelia speciosa</i> Sieber ex DC. subsp. <i>speciosa</i>	Mirbelia
<i>Podolobium ilicifolium</i> (Andrews) Crisp & P.H.Weston	Prickly Shaggy Pea
<i>Pultenaea foliolosa</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth.	Bush Pea
<i>Pultenaea villosa</i> Willd.	Hairy Bush Pea
<i>Swainsona reticulata</i> J.M.Black	Kneed Swainson Pea

### Geraniaceae

<i>Geranium potentilloides</i> L.'Her. ex DC.	
var. <i>potentilloides</i> .....	Geranium
<i>Geranium retrorsum</i> L.'Her. ex DC.....	Geranium
<i>Geranium solanderi</i>	
var. <i>grande</i> Carolin .....	Native Geranium
<i>Geranium solanderi</i> Carolin	
var. <i>solanderi</i> .....	Native Geranium
<i>Pelargonium australe</i> Willd. ....	Native Storksbill

### **Goodeniaceae**

<i>Goodenia bellidifolia</i> Sm.	
subsp. <i>bellidifolia</i> .....	Goodenia
<i>Goodenia hederacea</i> Sm.	
subsp. <i>hederacea</i> .....	Ivy Goodenia
<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i> R.Br.....	Round-leaf Goodenia
<i>Velleia paradoxa</i> R.Br.....	Velleia

### **Haloragaceae**

<i>Gonocarpus humilis</i> Orchard .....	Raspwort
<i>Gonocarpus micranthus</i>	
subsp. <i>ramosissimus</i> Orchard .....	Swamp Raspwort
<i>Gonocarpus oreophilus</i> Orchard .....	Forest Raspwort
<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i> Labill.....	Poverty Raspwort
<i>Gonocarpus teucrioides</i> DC.....	Raspwort
<i>Haloragis heterophylla</i> Brongn. ....	Variable Haloragis

### **Lamiaceae**

<i>Ajuga australis</i> R.Br. ....	Australian Bugal
<i>Mentha diemenica</i> Spreng. ....	Pennyroyal Mint
<i>Mentha satureioides</i> R.Br.....	Mintbush
<i>Plectranthus graveolens</i> R.Br. ....	Cockspur Flower
<i>Prostanthera nivea</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth.	
var. <i>nivea</i> .....	Showy Mint-bush
* <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.....	Self-heal
<i>Scutellaria humilis</i> R.Br.....	Dwarf Skullcap

### **Lentibulariaceae**

<i>Utricularia dichotoma</i> Labill.....	Fairy Aprons
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### **Lobeliaceae**

<i>Isotoma anethifolia</i> Summerh. ....	Isotome
<i>Isotoma axillaris</i> Lindl. ....	Showy Isotome
<i>Pratia purpurascens</i> (R.Br.) F.Wimmer .....	Whiteroot

### **Loganiaceae**

<i>Logania albiflora</i> (Andrews) Druce.....	Narrow-leaved Logania
<i>Mitrasacme paludosa</i> R.Br. ....	Mitrasacme

### **Loranthaceae**

<i>Amyema pendulum</i> (Sieber ex Spreng.) Tiegh.	
subsp. <i>pendulum</i> .....	Drooping Mistletoe
<i>Muellerina eucalyptoides</i> (DC.) Barlow .....	Mistletoe

### **Menispermaceae**

<i>Stephania japonica</i>	
var. <i>discolor</i> (Blume) Forman .....	Snake Vine

**Myrsinaceae**

- Myrsine howittiana* (F.Muell. ex Mez) Jackes ..... Brush Muttonwood  
*Myrsine variabilis* R.Br. ..... Muttonwood

**Myrtaceae**

- Angophora floribunda* (Sm.) Sweet ..... Rough-barked Apple  
*Baeckea omissa* A.R.Bean ..... Fogotten Beackea  
*Callistemon linearis* (Schrad. & Wendl.) Sweet ..... Narrow-leaved Bottlebrush  
*Callistemon pityoides* F.Muell. ..... Alpine Bottlebrush  
*Callistemon pungens* Lumley & R.D.Spencer ..... Pungent Bottlebrush  
*Callistemon sieberi* DC. ..... River Bottlebrush  
*Calytrix tetragona* Labill. ..... Fringe Myrtle  
*Eucalyptus acaciiformis* H.Deane & Maiden ..... Wattle-leaved Peppermint  
*Eucalyptus andrewsii* Maiden ..... New England Blackbutt  
*Eucalyptus bridgesiana* R.Baker ..... Apple Box  
*Eucalyptus brunnea* L.A.S.Johnson & K.D.Hill ..... Round-leaved Gum  
*Eucalyptus caliginosa* Blakely & McKie ..... Broad-leaved Stringybark  
*Eucalyptus cameronii* Blakely & McKie ..... Diehard Stringybark  
*Eucalyptus campanulata* R.T.Baker & H.G.Sm. ..... New England Blackbutt  
*Eucalyptus codonocarpa* Blakely & McKie ..... Mallee  
*Eucalyptus dalrympleana*  
    subsp. *heptantha* L.A.S.Johnson ..... Mountain Gum  
*Eucalyptus eugenoides* Sieber ex Spreng. ..... Thin-leaved Stringybark  
*Eucalyptus laevopinea* R.Baker ..... Silver-top Stringybark  
*Eucalyptus ligustrina* DC. ..... Privet-leaved Stringybark  
*Eucalyptus melliodora* A.Cunn. ex Schauer ..... Yellow Box  
*Eucalyptus nobilis* L.A.S.Johnson & K.D.Hill ..... Forest Ribbon Gum  
*Eucalyptus nova-anglica* H.Deane & Maiden ..... New England Peppermint  
*Eucalyptus obliqua* L'Her. ..... Messmate  
*Eucalyptus radiata*  
    subsp. *sejuncta* L.A.S.Johnson & K.D.Hill ..... Narrow-leaved Peppermint  
*Eucalyptus retinens* L.A.S.Johnson & K.D.Hill ..... Hillgrove Box  
*Eucalyptus saligna* Sm. ..... Sydney Blue Gum  
*Eucalyptus subtilior* L.A.S.Johnson & K.D.Hill ..... Stringybark  
*Eucalyptus williamsiana* L.A.S.Johnson & K.D.Hill ..... Williams Stringybark  
*Kunzea obovata* Byrnes ..... Kunzea  
*Kunzea opposite* F.Muell. ..... Opposite-leaved Kunzea  
*Kunzea parvifolia* Schauer ..... Violet Kunzea  
*Leptospermum arachnoides* Gaertn. ..... Spider Tea-tree  
*Leptospermum gregarium* Joy Thoms. ..... Swamp Tea-tree  
*Leptospermum minutifolium* C.T.White ..... Small-leaved Tea-tree  
*Leptospermum novae-angliae* Joy Thoms. ..... New England Tea-tree  
*Leptospermum petersonii* F.M.Bailey  
    subsp. *petersonii* ..... Lemon-scented Teatree  
*Leptospermum polygalifolium*  
    subsp. *montanum* Joy Thoms. ..... Creek Tea-tree  
*Leptospermum polygalifolium*  
    subsp. *transmontanum* Joy Thoms. ..... Creek Tea-tree

**Oleaceae**

- Notelaea linearis* Benth. ..... Narrow-leaved Mock Olive  
*Notelaea longifolia* Vent. ..... Large Mock-Olive  
*Notelaea* sp. A. ..... Apple Mock Olive

**Onagraceae**

<i>Epilobium billardierianum</i>	
subsp. <i>cinereum</i> (Rich) Raven & Engelhorn.....	Hairy Willow Herb
<i>Epilobium gunnianum</i> Hausskn.....	Willow Herb
<i>Epilobium hirtigerum</i> A.Cunn. ....	Willow Herb

### **Oxalidaceae**

<i>Oxalis chnoodes</i> Lourteig.....	Wood Sorrel
<i>Oxalis perennans</i> Haw.....	Wood Sorrel

### **Phytolaccaceae**

* <i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. ....	Pokeweed
* <i>Phytolacca octandra</i> L.....	Inkweed

### **Pittosporaceae**

<i>Billardiera scandens</i> Sm.	
var. <i>scandens</i> .....	Apple Dumplings
<i>Bursaria longisepala</i> Domin.....	Native Blackthorn
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> Cav.....	Native Blackthorn
<i>Pittosporum multiflorum</i>	
(A.Cunn. ex Loudon) L.Cayzer, Crisp & I.Telford.....	Forest Thorn
<i>Rhytidosporum procumbens</i> (Hook.) F.Muell.....	Rhytidosporum

### **Plantaginaceae**

<i>Plantago debilis</i> R.Br.....	Small Plantain
<i>Plantago varia</i> R.Br.....	Variable Plantain

### **Polygalaceae**

<i>Comesperma ericinum</i> DC. ....	Heath Milkwort
<i>Polygala japonica</i> Houtt.....	Polygala

### **Polygonaceae**

* <i>Acetosella vulgaris</i> Fourr.....	Sheep Sorrel
<b><i>Muehlenbeckia costata</i> m.s.</b> .....	<b><i>Muehlenbeckia</i></b>
<i>Persicaria decipiens</i> (R.Br.) K.L.Wilson .....	Dock
<i>Rumex brownii</i> Campd. ....	Swamp Dock

### **Portulacaceae**

<i>Calandrinia eremaea</i> Ewart.....	Small Purslane
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L. ....	Pigweed, Purslane

### **Primulaceae**

* <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L.....	Scarlet Pimpernel
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### **Proteaceae**

<i>Banksia cunninghamii</i> Sieber ex Rchb.	
subsp. A .....	New England Banksia
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	
subsp. <i>monticola</i> K.R.Thiele .....	Mountain Banksia
<i>Banksia marginata</i> Cav.....	Banksia
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	
var. <i>collina</i> (R.Br.) A.S.George.....	Hairpin Banksia
<i>Hakea eriantha</i> R.Br.....	Tall Hakea
<i>Hakea florulenta</i> Meisn.....	Hakea
<i>Hakea laevipes</i>	
subsp. <i>graniticola</i> Haegi.....	Granite Hakea
<i>Hakea microcarpa</i> R.Br.....	Small-fruited Hakea

<i>Isopogon petiolaris</i> R.Br.	Drumsticks
<i>Lomatia fraseri</i> R.Br.	Silky Lomatia
<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i> (Sm.) R.Br.	Crinkle Bush
<i>Orites excelsa</i> R.Br.	Prickly Ash
<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i> A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	Common Geebung
<i>Persoonia oleoides</i> L.A.S.Johnson & P.H.Weston	Geebung
<i>Petrophile canescens</i> A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	Prickly Conesticks

### Ranunculaceae

<i>Clematis aristata</i> R.Br. ex Ker Gawl.	Traveller's Joy
<i>Clematis glycinoides</i> DC. var. <i>glycinoides</i>	Forest Clematis
<i>Ranunculus lappaceus</i> Sm.	Common Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus sessiliflorus</i> R.Br. ex DC. var. <i>sessiliflorus</i>	Small-flowered Buttercup

### Rhamnaceae

<i>Cryptandra amara</i>	
var. <i>floribunda</i> Maiden & Betche	Showy Cryptandra
<i>Cryptandra lanosiflora</i> F.Muell.	Woolly Cryptandra
<i>Pomaderris nitidula</i> (Benth.) N.A.Wakef.	Shining Pomaderris

### Rosaceae

<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i> Kirk	Bidgee Widgee
* <i>Rubus discolor</i> Weihe & Nees	Blackberry
<i>Rubus moluccanus</i>	
var. <i>trilobus</i> A.R.Bean	Molucca Bramble
<i>Rubus nebulosus</i> A.R.Bean	Green-leaved Bramble
<i>Rubus parvifolius</i> L.	Small-leaved Bramble

### Rubiaceae

<i>Asperula conferta</i> Hook.f.	Common Woodruff
<i>Coprosma quadrifida</i> (Labill.) Robinson	Prickly Currant Bush
<i>Galium binifolium</i> Wakef.	Bedstraw
<i>Galium migrans</i> Ehrend. & McGillivray	Bedstraw
<i>Galium propinquum</i> A.Cunn.	Bedstraw
<i>Opercularia aspera</i> Gaertn.	Coarse Stinkweed
<i>Opercularia hispida</i> Spreng.	Hairy Stinkweed
<i>Pomax umbellata</i> (Gaertn.) Sol. ex A.Rich.	Pomax

### Rutaceae

<i>Boronia algida</i> F.Muell.	Boronia
<i>Boronia anethifolia</i> A.Cunn. ex Endl.	Boronia
<i>Boronia bipinnata</i> Lindl.	Boronia
<i>Correa reflexa</i> (Labill.) Vent. var. <i>reflexa</i>	Native Fuchsia
<i>Philotheca epilosa</i> (Paul G.Wilson) P.I.Forst.	Granite Philotheca
<i>Zieria fraseri</i> Hook. subsp. <i>fraseri</i>	Smooth Zieria
<i>Zieria smithii</i> J.A.Armstr. subsp. <i>smithii</i>	Sandfly Zieria

### Santalaceae

<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i> Labill.	Cherry Ballart
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### Sapindaceae

<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> Jacq.	
subsp. <i>viscosa</i> .....	Hop Bush

### **Scrophulariaceae**

<i>Gratiola peruviana</i> L.....	Brooklime
<i>Veronica calycina</i> R.Br.....	Hairy Speedwell
<i>Veronica notabilis</i> F.Muell. ex Benth.....	Speedwell
<i>Veronica plebeia</i> R.Br.....	Trailing Speedwell

### **Solanaceae**

<i>Solanum aviculare</i> G.Forst.....	Kangaroo Apple
<i>Solanum brownii</i> Dunal .....	Violet Nightshade
<i>Solanum campanulatum</i> R.Br.....	Nightshade
<i>Solanum cleistogamum</i> Symon.....	Shy Nightshade
<i>Solanum prinophyllum</i> Dunal .....	Forest Nightshade

### **Stackhousiaceae**

<i>Stackhousia monogyna</i> Labill.....	Creamy Candles
<i>Stackhousia muricata</i> Lindl. ....	Stackhousia
<i>Stackhousia viminea</i> Sm.....	Yellow Stackhousia

### **Sterculiaceae**

<i>Lasiopetalum ferrugineum</i>	
var. <i>cordatum</i> Benth. ....	

### **Styliidiaceae**

<i>Styliidium graminifolium</i> Sm. ex Willd. ....	Grass Triggerplant
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### **Thymelaeaceae**

<i>Pimelea linifolia</i> Sm.	
subsp. <i>linifolia</i> .....	Rice Flower

### **Trimeniaceae**

<i>Trimenia moorei</i> (Oliv. ex Benth.) Philipson .....	Bitter Vine
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### **Ulmaceae**

<i>Trema aspera</i> (Brongn.) Blume .....	Native Peach, Poison Peach
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### **Verbenaceae**

<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i> R.Br. ....	Smooth Clerodendrum
<i>Clerodendrum tomentosum</i> R.Br. ....	Hairy Clerodendrum

### **Violaceae**

<i>Hybanthus monopetalus</i> (Schult.) Domin.....	Slender Violet-bush
<i>Viola betonicifolia</i> Sm.....	Long-leaf Violet
<i>Viola caleyana</i> G.Don .....	Violet
<i>Viola hederacea</i> Labill. ....	Ivy-leaf Violet

### **Vitaceae**

<i>Cayratia clematidea</i> (F.Muell.) Domin.....	Slender Grape
<i>Cissus hypoglauca</i> A.Gray.....	Giant Water Vine
<i>Tetrastigma nitens</i> (F.Muell.) Planch. ....	Shiny-leaved Grape

## APPENDIX 2: Fauna of the Conservation Area

The following table shows fauna species that were recorded during NCT surveys of Bezzants Lease over a number of site surveys from May 2010 to April 2011.

**Table 2. Fauna Species of the Conservation Area.**

Species that are threatened (*Vulnerable* or *Endangered* under the *Threatened Species Conservation Act 1995* or *Environmental Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999*) are marked in **bold** font. Species marked with a hash symbol # were recorded outside but in close proximity to the Conservation Area. They are included in the list below as they are likely to utilise habitat within the Conservation Area. An asterisk \* indicates a non-native species.

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
<b>Frogs</b>		
Hylidae	<i>Litoria dentata</i>	Bleating tree frog
Hylidae	<i>Litoria lesueuri</i>	Lesueur's tree frog
Hylidae	<i>Litoria revelata</i>	Whirring tree frog
Myobatrachidae	<i>Crinia signifera</i>	Common froglet
Myobatrachidae	<i>Limnodynastes dumerilii dumerilii</i>	Eastern pobblebonk
Myobatrachidae	<i>Limnodynastes ornatus</i>	Ornate burrowing frog
Myobatrachidae	<i>Pseudophryne</i> sp.	
Myobatrachidae	<i>Uperoleia laevigata</i>	Smooth toadlet
<b>Reptiles - lizards</b>		
Agamidae	<i>Amphibolurus muricatus</i>	Jacky lizard
Scincidae	<i>Ctenotus taeniolatus</i>	Copper-tailed skink
Scincidae	<i>Eulamprus quoyii</i>	Eastern water-skink
Scincidae	<i>Lampropholis delicata</i>	Garden skink
Scincidae	<i>Saiphos equalis</i>	Three-toed skink
<b>Reptiles - snakes</b>		
Elapidae	<i>Notechis scutatus</i>	Tiger snake
Elapidae	<i>Pseudechis porphyriacus</i>	Red-bellied black snake
Elapidae	<i>Pseudonaja textilis</i>	Eastern brown snake
<b>Birds</b>		
Accipitridae	<i>Aquila audax</i>	Wedge-tail eagle
Columbidae	<i>Leucosarcia melanoleuca</i>	Wonga pigeon
Cacatuidae	<i>Calyptorhynchus funereus</i>	Yellow-tailed black-cockatoo
Cacatuidae	<b><i>Calyptorhynchus lathami</i></b>	<b>Glossy black-cockatoo</b>
Psittacidae	<i>Alisterus scapularis</i>	Australian king-parrot
Psittacidae	<i>Glossopsitta concinna</i>	Musk lorikeet
Psittacidae	<i>Platycercus elegans</i>	Crimson rosella
Psittacidae	<i>Platycercus eximius</i> #	Eastern rosella
Psittacidae	<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Rainbow lorikeet
Cuculidae	<i>Cacomantis flabelliformis</i>	Fan-tailed cuckoo
Cuculidae	<i>Chalcites lucidus</i>	Shining bronze-cuckoo
Strigidae	<b><i>Ninox connivens</i></b>	<b>Barking owl</b>
Strigidae	<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae</i>	Southern boobook
Strigidae	<b><i>Ninox strenua</i></b>	<b>Powerful owl</b>
Podargidae	<i>Podargus strigoides</i>	Tawny frogmouth
Aegotheidae	<i>Aegotheles cristatus</i>	Australian owlet-nightjar
Apodidae	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	White-throated needletail
Halcyonidae	<i>Dacelo novaeguineae</i>	Laughing kookaburra
Megapodiidae	<i>Menura novaehollandiae</i>	Superb lyrebird
Climacteridae	<i>Cormobates leucophaeus</i>	White-throated treecreeper

Climacteridae	<i>Cormobates erythrops</i>	Red-browed treecreeper
Maluridae	<i>Malurus cyaneus</i>	Superb fairy-wren
Pardalotidae	<i>Acanthiza lineata</i>	Striated thornbill
Pardalotidae	<i>Acanthiza pusilla</i>	Brown thornbill
Pardalotidae	<i>Acanthiza reguloides</i>	Buff-rumped thornbill
Pardalotidae	<i>Gerygone olivacea</i>	White-throated gerygone
Pardalotidae	<i>Pardalotus punctatus</i>	Spotted pardalote
Pardalotidae	<i>Pardalotus striatus</i>	Striated pardalote
Pardalotidae	<i>Sericornis frontalis</i>	White-browed scrubwren
Meliphagidae	<i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris</i>	Eastern spinebill
Meliphagidae	<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>	Red wattlebird
Meliphagidae	<i>Meliphaga lewinii</i>	Lewin's honeyeater
Meliphagidae	<i>Lichenostomus chrysops</i>	Yellow-faced honeyeater
Meliphagidae	<i>Lichenostomus leucotis</i>	White-eared honeyeater
Meliphagidae	<i>Melithreptus lunatus</i>	White-naped honeyeater
Meliphagidae	<i>Philemon corniculatus</i>	Noisy friarbird
Meliphagidae	<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae</i>	New Holland honeyeater
Petroicidae	<i>Eopsaltria australis</i>	Eastern yellow robin
Petroicidae	<i>Microeca fascinans</i>	Jacky winter
Petroicidae	<i>Petroica multicolor</i>	Scarlet robin
Psophodidae	<i>Cinclosoma punctatum</i>	Spotted quail-thrush
Neosittidae	<b><i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera</i></b>	<b>Varied sittella</b>
Pachycephalidae	<i>Colluricincla harmonica</i>	Grey shrike-thrush
Pachycephalidae	<i>Falcunculus frontatus</i>	Crested shrike-tit
Pachycephalidae	<i>Pachycephala pectoralis</i>	Golden whistler
Pachycephalidae	<i>Pachycephala rufiventris</i>	Rufous whistler
Dicruridae	<i>Rhipidura fuliginosa</i>	Grey fantail
Dicruridae	<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willy wagtail
Campephagidae	<i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i>	Black-faced cuckoo-shrike
Campephagidae	<i>Coracina tenuirostris</i>	Cicadabird
Artamidae	<i>Artamus cyanopterus</i>	Dusky woodswallow
Artamidae	<i>Cracticus torquatus</i>	Grey butcherbird
Artamidae	<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australian magpie
Artamidae	<i>Strepera graculina</i>	Pied currawong
Corvidae	<i>Corvus coronoides</i>	Australian raven
Corcoracidae	<i>Corcorax melanorhamphos</i>	White-winged chough
Passeridae	<i>Neochmia temporalis</i>	Red-browed firetail
Dicaeidae	<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum</i>	Mistletoebird
Zosteropidae	<i>Zosterops lateralis</i>	Silvereye
<b>Mammals</b>		
Dasyuridae	<i>Antechinus sp.</i>	
Leporidae	* <i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Rabbit
Macropodidae	<i>Macropus giganteus</i>	Eastern grey kangaroo
Macropodidae	<i>Macropus rufogriseus</i>	Red-necked wallaby
Macropodidae	<i>Wallabia bicolor</i>	Swamp wallaby
Molossidae	<i>Tadarida australis</i>	White-striped freetail-bat
Phalangeridae	<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>	Common brushtail possum
Phascolarctidae	<b><i>Phascolarctos cinereus</i></b>	<b>Koala</b>
Pseudocheiridae	<i>Petauroides volans</i>	Greater glider
Pseudocheiridae	<i>Pseudocheirus peregrinus</i>	Common ring-tail possum
Suidae	* <i>Sus scrofa</i>	Feral pig
Tachyglossidae	<i>Tachyglossus aculeatus</i>	Echidna
Vombatidae	<i>Vombatus ursinus</i>	Common wombat